

Wednesday January 9

Lecture 2

- Office Hours 3pm ~ 5pm
W / F

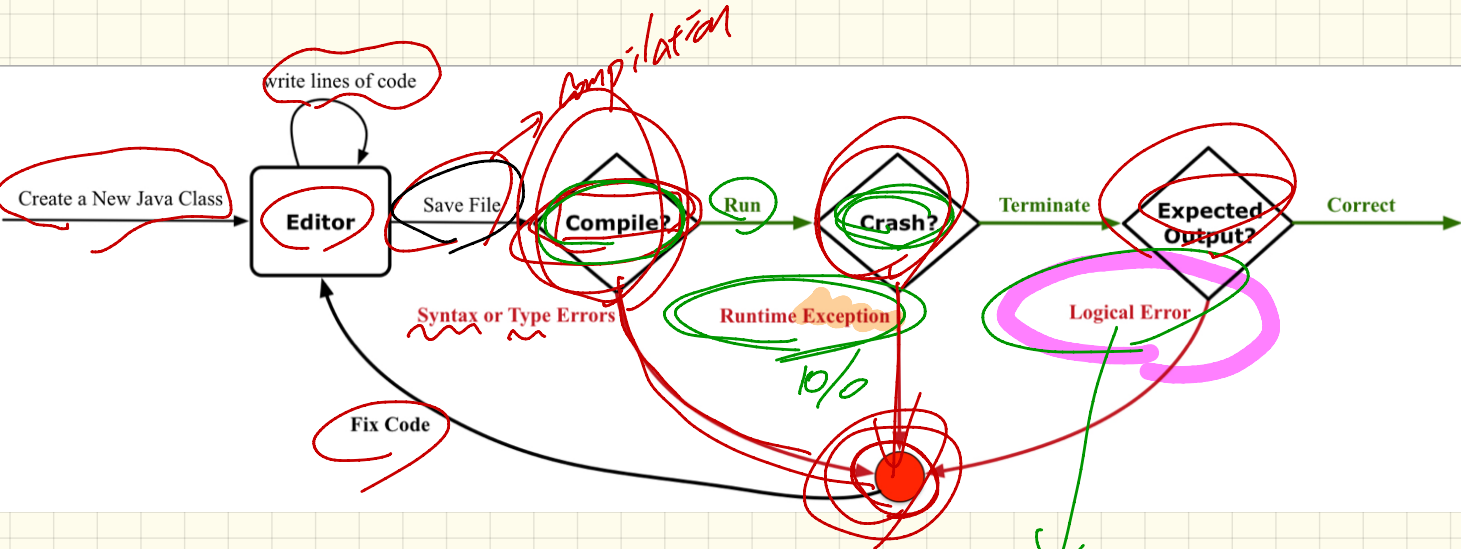
- Lab 0 Part I

W 6pm

F 5:30pm

- More exercises: codingbat.com

Development Process



- ↓
- ① Test
 - ② debugger.

Error at the Compile Time **Syntax** Error (I)

* ← *unsaved*

CompileTimeSyntaxError1.java

```
public class CompileTimeSyntaxError1 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Syntax Error: missing semicolon  
        System.out.println("Hello").  
    }  
}
```

Error at the Compile Time : Syntax Error (2)

CompileTimeSyntaxError2.java

```
public class CompileTimeSyntaxError2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Syntax Error: missing ending double quote  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
    }  
}
```

Error at the Compile Time : Syntax Error (3)

CompileTimeSyntaxError3.java ✕

```
public class CompileTimeSyntaxError3 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello");
```

```
        /* Error 3: missing ending curly bracket */
```



Error at the Compile Time : Syntax Error (4)

CompileTimeSyntaxError4.java ✕

```
public class CompileTimeSyntaxError4 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
  
        /* Error 3: extra ending curly bracket */  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Error at the Compile Time : Type Error (I)

CompileTimeTypeError1.java

```
public class CompileTimeTypeError1 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        /* Type error: Apply operator to the wrong values */  
        System.out.println("York" * 23);  
    }  
}
```

type error

Error at the Compile Time : Type Error (2)

CompileTimeTypeError2.java

```
public class CompileTimeTypeError2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        /* Type error: Refer to undeclared variable */  
        int i = 23;  
        System.out.println(j / 3);  
    }  
}
```

undeclared
variable

Error at the Run Time : Exception

RunTimeException.java

```
public class RunTimeException {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        /* Runtime exception: code compiles but crashes at runtime */  
        System.out.println(10 / 0);  
    }  
}
```

Error at the Run Time : Logical Error

RunTimeLogicalError.java

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class RunTimeLogicalError {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        /* Runtime logical error: code compiles, does not crash at runtime,  
        * but does not behave as expected.  
        */  
        → Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        → System.out.println("Enter the integer radius of a circle:");  
        → int radius = input.nextInt();  
  
        → System.out.println("Area of circle is: " + (2 * 3.14 * radius));  
        input.close();  
    }  
}
```

Document Your Code

o **Single-Lined Comments:**

```
// This is Comment 1.  
... // Some code  
// This is Comment 2.
```

o **Multiple-Lined Comments:**

```
/* This is Line 1 of Comment 1.  
*/  
... // Some code  
/* This is Line 1 of Comment 2.  
* This is Line 2 of Comment 2.  
* This is Line 3 of Comment 2.  
*/
```

character

~~' '~~

'_'

'a'

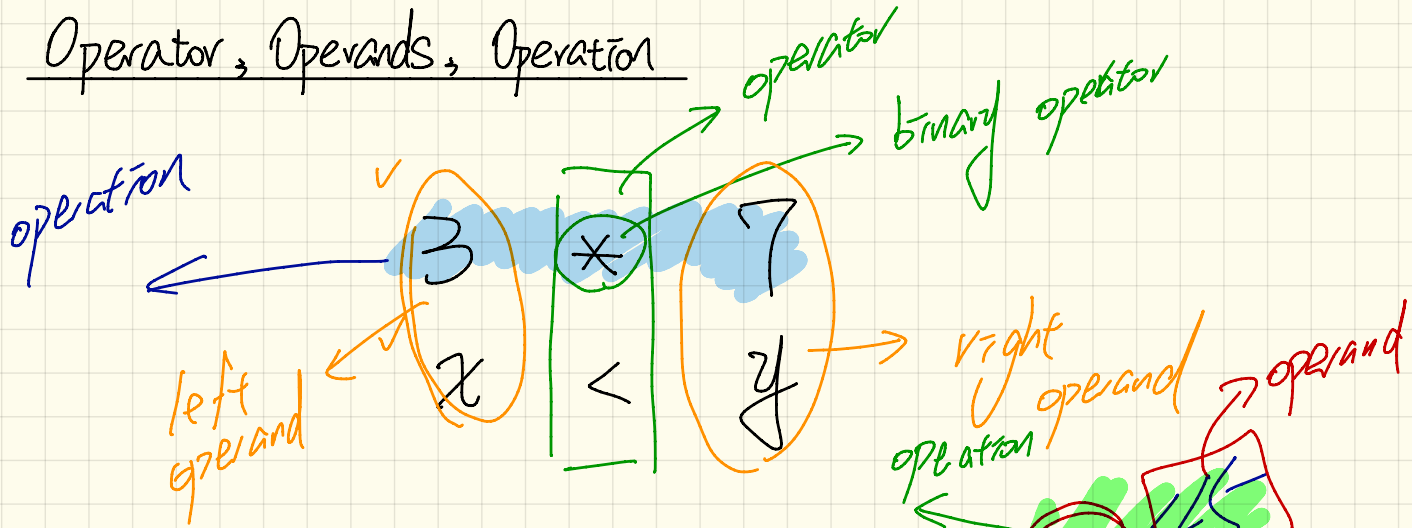
String : seq. of char.

"" ✓ empty string

"a"

"abcd"

Operator, Operands, Operation



- ✓ - An operation consists of an operator and one or more operands.
- ✓ - An operator has one or more applicable operands.